EVALUATION KIT AVAILABLE

# 125mA 1x/1.5x Charge Pumps for 5 White LEDs in 3mm x 3mm TDFN

# **General Description**

The MAX8630W/MAX8630X charge pumps drive up to 5 white LEDs with regulated constant current up to 125mA total. By utilizing adaptive 1x/1.5x charge-pump modes and very low-dropout current regulators, they achieve high efficiency over the full 1-cell Li+ battery input voltage range. The 1MHz fixed-frequency switching allows for tiny external components, and the regulation scheme is optimized to ensure low EMI and low input ripple. An integrated derating function protects the LEDs from overheating during high ambient temperatures.

The MAX8630W/MAX8630X are factory trimmed for fullscale LED current options of 15mA, 18mA, 20mA, and 25mA. The MAX8630X uses two enable inputs (ENM for 3 main LEDs and ENS for 2 sub LEDs) for simple on/off control and single-wire, serial-pulse dimming in 32 linear steps. The MAX8630W uses a single direct PWM input (PWM) to control all 5 LEDs with DC current proportional to the PWM duty cycle. If both ENM and ENS (or PWM) are kept low for more than 4ms, the MAX8630\_ enters shutdown. The MAX8630W/MAX8630X are available in a 14-pin, 3mm x 3mm TDFN package (0.8mm max height).

## Applications

Display Backlight (Up to 5 LEDs) Main (3 LEDs) + Sub (2 LEDs) Displays Cell Phones and Smartphones PDAs, Digital Cameras, and Camcorders



# \_Typical Operating Circuit

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 93% Max/85% Avg. Efficiency (PLED/PBATT) Over Li+ Battery Discharge

///X///

- 1% LED Current Accuracy
- 125mA Total Drive Capability
- Adaptive 1x/1.5x Mode Switchover
- Single-Wire, Serial-Pulse Dimming (MAX8630X) Independent On/Off/Dimming for Main and Sub Linear—Full, 31/32nd, 30/32nd, ... 1/32nd
- Direct-PWM Dimming (MAX8630W)
- ♦ 15, 18, 20, and 25mA Full-Scale Versions
- Low 0.1µA Shutdown Current
- ♦ Soft-Start Eliminates Inrush Current
- Output Overvoltage Protection
- Thermal-Derating Function Protects LEDs
- 14-Pin, 3mm x 3mm TDFN Package

## **Ordering Information**

PART	PIN-	TOP	PKG
	PACKAGE	MARK	CODE
MAX8630WETD15+T	14 TDFN-14 (3mm x 3mm)	ADQ	T1433-2

**Note:** All devices are specified to operate over the -40°C to +85°C operating temperature range.

+Denotes a lead-free package.

T = Tape and reel.

Ordering Information continued at end of data sheet. Selector Guide appears at end of data sheet.





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For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim/Dallas Direct! at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

IN, OUT to GND0.3V to +6.0V C1N, C2N, ENM, CPWM, ENS,	Continuous Power Dissipation (T <sub>A</sub> = +70°C) 14-Pin TDFN 3mm x 3mm
PWM to GND0.3V to (V <sub>IN</sub> + 0.3V)	(derate 18.2mW/°C above +70°C)1454mW
LED_ to GND0.3V to (V <sub>OUT</sub> + 0.3V)	Junction Temperature+150°C
C1P, C2P to GND0.3V to greater of $(V_{OUT} + 1V)$ or $(V_{IN} + 1V)$	Storage Temperature Range65°C to +150°C
OUT Short Circuit to GNDContinuous	Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)+300°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

 $(V_{IN} = 3.6V, V_{GND} = 0V, EN_(PWM) = IN, T_A = -40^{\circ}C$  to +85°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T\_A = +25°C.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS		MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS
IN Operating Voltage			2.7		5.5	V
Undervoltage-Lockout Threshold	V <sub>IN</sub> rising or falling		2.20	2.45	2.65	V
Undervoltage-Lockout Hysteresis				100		mV
Output Overvoltage Protection Threshold	V <sub>OUT</sub> rising, any LED_ = GND			5		V
No Load Supply Current	1/32nd setting, 1.5x mode			1.4		m۸
No-Load Supply Current	1/32nd setting, 1x mode			0.35		ША
Shutdown Supply Current	ENIM = ENIS(BWM) = GND	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		0.01	2	
	E(N) = E(N) (F(V) V) = G(N)	$T_A = +85^{\circ}C$		0.1		μΑ
Soft-Start Time (tSOFT-START)				2		V mA µA ms
	MAX8630_ETD15			15		
	MAX8630_ETD18			18		A
Full-Scale LED Current	MAX8630_ETD20			20		ШA
	MAX8630_ETD25			25		
	$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$		-1	±0.3	+1	0/
Full-Scale LED Current Accuracy	$T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to derating function start tempe	rature	-3.5	±0.3	+3.5	70
Derating Function Start Temperature				40		°C
Derating Function Slope	$T_A = +40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$			-1.67		%/°C
LED_ Dropout Voltage	100% LED setting (Note 2)			40	75	mV
1x to 1.5x Mode Transition Threshold	V <sub>LED</sub> _falling			88		mV
Input Voltage Mode Transition Hysteresis				70		mV
1.5x Mode Regulation Voltage	Minimum of V <sub>LED</sub> _			122		mV
OUT Pulldown Resistance in Shutdown	ENM = ENS (PWM) = GND			5		kΩ

## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)**

 $(V_{IN} = 3.6V, V_{GND} = 0V, EN_(PWM) = IN, T_A = -40^{\circ}C$  to +85°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T\_A = +25°C.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	CONDITI	ONS	MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNITS
	1x mode, (V <sub>IN</sub> - V <sub>OUT</sub> ) / I <sub>OUT</sub>			0.8	1.5	0
Open-Loop OOT Resistance	1.5x mode, (1.5V <sub>IN</sub> - V <sub>OUT</sub> ) / I <sub>OI</sub>	UT		3.2	7.2	52
Maximum OUT Current	$V_{IN} \ge 3.2V, V_{OUT} = 3.9V$		125			mA
OUT Short-Circuit Current Limit	V <sub>OUT</sub> < 1.25V			57		mA
Switching Frequency				1		MHz
Direct-PWM Dimming Filter Corner Frequency (MAX8630W)	$C_{CPWM} = 0.1 \mu F$ , (PWM frequen recommended)	cy of 900Hz to 200kHz		10		Hz
EN_ (PWM) High Voltage	$V_{IN} = 2.7V$ to 5.5V		1.4			V
EN_ (PWM) Low Voltage	$V_{IN} = 2.7V$ to 5.5V				0.4	V
EN_ (PWM) Minimum Input Slew Rate	$V_{IN} = 2.7V$ to 5.5V (recommend	led minimum slew rate)		1		V/µs
		T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C		0.01	1	
EN_ (PWW) Input Current	$VEN_(PWM) = UV \text{ or } 5.5V$	$T_A = +85^{\circ}C$		0.1		μΑ
EN_ (PWM) Low Shutdown Delay (t <sub>SHDN</sub> )			4			ms
EN_ t <sub>LO</sub> (See Figure 4)			0.5		500.0	μs
EN_ t <sub>HI</sub> (See Figure 4)			0.5			μs
Initial EN_ t <sub>HI</sub> (See Figure 4)	First EN_ (PWM) high pulse		50			μs
Thermal Shutdown				+160		°C
Thermal-Shutdown Hysteresis				20		°C

**Note 1:** Limits are 100% production tested at  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ . Limits over the operating temperature range are guaranteed by design. **Note 2:** Dropout voltage is defined as the LED\_ to GND voltage at which current into LED\_ drops 10% from the value at  $V_{LED_{-}} = 0.2V$ .

Typical Operating Characteristics

 $(V_{IN} = 3.6V, ENM = ENS = IN, T_A = +25^{\circ}C, unless otherwise noted.)$ 



### \_Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

( $V_{IN}$  = 3.6V, ENM = ENS = IN,  $T_A$  = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)



# Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

(V<sub>IN</sub> = 3.6V, ENM = ENS = IN,  $T_A$  = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)







LINE-TRANSIENT RESPONSE WITH MODE CHANGE  $(V_{IN} = 3.8V \text{ To } 3.2V \text{ To } 3.8V)$ 



# **Pin Description**

P	IN		EUNICTION
MAX8630X	MAX8630W	NAME	FUNCTION
1	1	GND	Ground. Connect GND to system ground and the input bypass capacitor as close to the IC as possible. Connect GND to the exposed pad directly under the IC.
2	2	C1N	Transfer Capacitor 1 Negative Connection. Connect a $1\mu F$ ceramic capacitor from C1P to C1N.
3	3	IN	Supply Voltage Input. Connect a $1\mu$ F ceramic capacitor from IN to GND. The input voltage range is 2.7V to 5.5V.
4	4	C2N	Transfer Capacitor 2 Negative Connection. Connect a $1\mu$ F ceramic capacitor from C2P to C2N.

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P	IN		
MAX8630X	MAX8630W	NAME	FUNCTION
5	5	C2P	Transfer Capacitor 2 Positive Connection. Connect a 1µF ceramic capacitor from C2P to C2N.
6	6	C1P	Transfer Capacitor 1 Positive Connection. Connect a $1\mu$ F ceramic capacitor from C1P to C1N.
7	7	OUT	Output. Connect a 1 $\mu$ F ceramic capacitor from OUT to GND. Connect OUT to the anodes of all the LEDs. In shutdown, OUT is pulled down by an internal 5k $\Omega$ resistor.
8	_	ENS	Enable and Dimming Control for Sub LEDs (LED4 and LED5). Drive ENS logic- low for greater than 4ms to disable the sub LEDs. Drive both ENM and ENS logic-low for greater than 4ms to shut down the IC. Drive ENS logic-high to begin soft-start and enable maximum (100%) sub LED current. Subsequent pulses on ENS cause the sub LED current to decrease in 32 linear steps. Because of the soft-start delay, it is possible to turn on the IC and quickly set a dim level so the sub LED current never transitions through the maximum setting. See the <i>ENM/ENS Dimming Control</i> section.
9		ENM	Enable and Dimming Control for Main LEDs (LED1, LED2, and LED3). Drive ENM logic-low for greater than 4ms to disable the main LEDs. Drive both ENM and ENS logic-low for greater than 4ms to shut down the IC. Drive ENM logic- high to begin soft-start and enable maximum (100%) main LED current. Subsequent pulses on ENM cause the main LED current to decrease in 32 linear steps. Because of the soft-start delay, it is possible to turn on the IC and quickly set a dim level so the main LED current never transitions through the maximum setting. See the <i>ENM/ENS Dimming Control</i> section.
_	8	PWM	Direct PWM input. PWM controls output current as a percentage of full-scale current in proportion to PWM signal duty cycle. The frequency range is 900Hz to 200kHz.
	9	CPWM	PWM Filter Capacitor Connection. Connect a capacitor from CPWM to GND to form a filter with the internal 150k $\Omega$ resistor. The recommended capacitor for 10Hz corner is 0.1 $\mu$ F.
10	10	LED5	Sub LED Cathode Connections and Charge-Pump Feedback. Current flowing into LED_ is based on the ENS (or PWM) description above. The charge pump
11	11	LED4	regulates the lowest LED_ voltage to 0.12V. Connect LED_ to OUT if the corresponding LED is not populated.
12	12	LED3	Main LED Cathode Connections and Charge-Pump Feedback. Current flowing
13	13	LED2	into LED_ is based on the ENM (or PWM) description above. The charge pump
14	14	LED1	corresponding LED is not populated.
	_	EP	Exposed Paddle. Connect to GND directly under the IC.

# Pin Description (continued)









Figure 2. Typical Applications Circuit with the MAX8630W



Figure 3. Functional Diagram



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MAX8630W/MAX8630X

### **Detailed Description**

The MAX8630\_ charge pump drives up to 5 white LEDs (3 main LEDs and 2 sub LEDs) with regulated constant current for uniform intensity. By utilizing adaptive 1x/1.5x charge-pump modes and very low-dropout current regulators, it achieves 125mA guaranteed output-drive capability and high efficiency over the 1-cell Li+ battery input voltage range. 1MHz fixed-frequency switching allows for tiny external components and the regulation scheme is optimized to ensure low EMI and low input ripple. The MAX8630X provides independent on/off/dimming control for main and sub displays (see Figure 1). The MAX8630W allows direct-PWM dimming of all five LEDs together (see Figure 2). A functional diagram for the MAX8630X/MAX8630W is shown in Figure 3.

### 1x to 1.5x Switchover

When V<sub>IN</sub> is higher than V<sub>OUT</sub>, the MAX8630\_ operates in 1x mode and V<sub>OUT</sub> is pulled up to V<sub>IN</sub>. The internal current regulators regulate the LED current. As V<sub>IN</sub> drops, V<sub>LEDMIN</sub> eventually falls below the switchover threshold of 88mV, and the MAX8630\_ starts switching in 1.5x mode, and V<sub>LEDMIN</sub> is regulated to 122mV by the charge pump. To switch back to 1x mode, the MAX8630\_ determines if V<sub>IN</sub> - V<sub>OUT</sub> is sufficient to keep V<sub>LEDMIN</sub> greater than 88mV. The comparator that makes this judgment is adaptive and matches the switchover for the conditions.

**Soft-Start** The MAX8630\_ includes soft-start circuitry to eliminate inrush current at turn-on. When starting up, the output capacitor is charged directly from the input with a ramped current source (with no charge-pump action) until the output voltage approaches the input voltage. Once this occurs, the charge pump enters 1x mode, ear steps. If the current regulators are in dropout at the end of this time, the charge pump switches to 1.5xmode. If the output is shorted to ground (V<sub>OUT</sub> < 1.25V), the part stays in the initial soft-start stage and output current is limited by the ramped current source. Additionally, when the main or sub LED current rolls over from 1/32 to full, the LED current regulators softstart again to eliminate input current spikes.

and the LED output current is then ramped up in 32 lin-

**ENM/ENS Dimming Control (MAX8630X)** When the LEDs are enabled (by driving EN\_ high), the MAX8630X goes through soft-start and brings the LED current up in 32 linear steps. Dim the MAX8630X by pulsing EN\_ low (500ns to 500µs pulse width). Each pulse reduces the LED current by 1/32nd. After 31 pulses, the current reaches 1/32, and the next pulse restores the current to 100%. Figure 4 shows a timing diagram for EN\_.

If dimming control is not required, ENM and ENS work as simple on/off controls. Drive ENM/ENS high to enable the LEDs, or drive ENM/ENS low for shutdown. The LEDs operate at 100% brightness under these simple on/off conditions.

### **PWM Dimming Control (MAX8630W)**

Dim the MAX8630W by applying a direct-PWM logiclevel signal to PWM. An internal resistor combined with the capacitor at CPWM forms a lowpass filter that converts the PWM signal to DC LED current that is proportional to the PWM signal's duty cycle. All five LEDS are controlled together on the MAX8630W. The PWM frequency range is 900Hz to 200kHz.

If dimming control is not required, PWM works as a simple on/off control. Drive PWM high to enable the LEDs, or drive PWM low for shutdown.



Figure 4. MAX8630X EN\_ Timing Diagram

### Shutdown Mode

When both ENM and ENS (or PWM) are held low for 4ms or longer, the MAX8630\_ is shut down and put in a low-current mode. OUT is internally pulled to GND with 5k $\Omega$  during shutdown.

#### **Overvoltage Protection**

If any LED fails as an open circuit, the corresponding V<sub>LED</sub> goes to 0V, and the output voltage is limited to about 5V by gating on/off the charge pump. In case any LED\_ is floating or grounded, the MAX8630\_ operates in the same overvoltage protection mode. To avoid overvoltage protection mode when using fewer than five LEDs, connect any unused LED\_ to OUT. The MAX8630\_ contains special circuitry to detect this condition and disables the corresponding current regulator to avoid wasting battery current.

#### **Thermal Shutdown**

The MAX8630\_ includes a thermal-protection circuit that shuts down the IC when the die temperature reaches about +160°C. The part turns on after the IC cools by approximately 20°C.

#### **Temperature Derating Function**

The MAX8630 contains a derating function that automatically limits the LED current at high temperatures in accordance with the recommended derating curve of popular white LEDs. The derating function enables the safe usage of higher LED currents at room temperature, thus reducing the number of LEDs required to backlight the display. The derating circuit protects the LEDs from overheating at high PCB temperatures. The derating circuit limits the LED current by reducing the internal 600mV reference voltage above +40°C at approximately -1.67%/°C. The typical derating function characteristic is shown in the *Typical Operating Characteristics*.

### Table 1. Recommended Components

#### DESIGNATION VALUE MANUFACTURER PART NUMBER DESCRIPTION Taiyo Yuden JMK105 BJ105MV 1µF ±20%, 6.3V X5R ceramic capacitors (0402) CIN, COUT, C1, C2 1μF TDK C1005X5R0J105M 1µF ±20%, 6.3V X5R ceramic capacitors (0402) D1-D5 Nichia NSCW215T White LEDs

### \_Applications Information

### **Driving Fewer than 5 LEDs**

To avoid overvoltage protection mode when using fewer than five LEDs, connect any unused LED\_ to OUT. The MAX8630\_ contains special circuitry to detect this condition and disables the corresponding current regulator to avoid wasting battery current.

#### Input Ripple

For LED drivers, input ripple is more important than output ripple. Input ripple depends on the source supply's output impedance. Adding a lowpass filter to the input of the MAX8630\_ further reduces input ripple. Alternatively, increasing C<sub>IN</sub> to 2.2 $\mu$ F (or 4.7 $\mu$ F) cuts input ripple in half (or in fourth) with only a small increase in footprint. The 1x mode always has very low input ripple.

#### **Component Selection**

Ceramic capacitors are recommended due to their small size, low cost, and low ESR. Select ceramic capacitors that maintain their capacitance over temperature and DC bias. Capacitors with X5R or X7R temperature characteristics generally perform well. See Table 1 for a list of recommended components. Using a larger value input capacitor helps to reduce input ripple (see the *Input Ripple* section).

#### **PCB Layout and Routing**

The MAX8630\_ is a high-frequency, switched-capacitor voltage regulator. For best circuit performance, use a solid ground plane and place  $C_{IN}$ ,  $C_{OUT}$ , C1, and C2 as close to the MAX8630\_ as possible. See the MAX8630\_ evaluation kit for an example layout.

### **Chip Information**

PROCESS: BICMOS

### Ordering Information (continued)

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PART	PIN- PACKAGE	TOP MARK	PKG CODE
MAX8630WETD18+T	14 TDFN-14 (3mm x 3mm)	ADR	T1433-2
MAX8630WETD20+T	14 TDFN-14 (3mm x 3mm)	ADS	T1433-2
MAX8630WETD25+T	14 TDFN-14 (3mm x 3mm)	ADT	T1433-2
MAX8630XETD15+T	14 TDFN-14 (3mm x 3mm)	ADU	T1433-2
MAX8630XETD18+T	14 TDFN-14 (3mm x 3mm)	ADV	T1433-2
MAX8630XETD20+T	14 TDFN-14 (3mm x 3mm)	ADW	T1433-2
MAX8630XETD25+T	14 TDFN-14 (3mm x 3mm)	ADX	T1433-2

**Note:** All devices are specified to operate over the -40°C to +85°C operating temperature range.

+Denotes a lead-free package.

T = Tape and reel.

### **Selector Guide**

PART	FULL-SCALE CURRENT (mA)	DIMMING INTERFACE
MAX8630WETD15	15	Direct PWM
MAX8630WETD18	18	Direct PWM
MAX8630WETD20	20	Direct PWM
MAX8630WETD25	25	Direct PWM
MAX8630XETD15	15	Serial Pulse
MAX8630XETD18	18	Serial Pulse
MAX8630XETD20	20	Serial Pulse
MAX8630XETD25	25	Serial Pulse

# **Package Information**

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to **www.maxim-ic.com/packages**.)



## Package Information (continued)

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to **www.maxim-ic.com/packages**.)

COMMON	DIMENS	SIONS		PACKAGE VA	RIAT	IONS					
SYMBOL	MIN.	MAX.		PKG. CODE	Ν	D2	E2	е	JEDEC SPEC	b	[(N/2)-1] x e
А	0.70	0.80		T633-2	6	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.95 BSC	MO229 / WEEA	0.40±0.05	1.90 REF
D	2.90	3.10		T833-2	8	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.65 BSC	MO229 / WEEC	0.30±0.05	1.95 REF
E	2.90	3.10		T833-3	8	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.65 BSC	MO229 / WEEC	0.30±0.05	1.95 REF
A1	0.00	0.05		T1033-1	10	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.50 BSC	MO229 / WEED-3	0.25±0.05	2.00 REF
L	0.20	0.40		T1033-2	10	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.50 BSC	MO229 / WEED-3	0.25±0.05	2.00 REF
k	0.25	MIN.		T1433-1	14	1.70±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.40 BSC		0.20±0.05	2.40 REF
A2	0.20	REF.		T1433-2	14	1.70±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.40 BSC		0.20±0.05	2.40 REF
NOTES:											
NOTES: 1. ALL [ 2. COPL 3. WARF 4. PACK 5. DRAW 6. "N" H 7. NUME 6. MARK	Dimensio Anarity Age Sh Age Lei Ving Co S The Ber Of Sing IS	DNS AR SHALL IALL NC NGTH/P NFORMS TOTAL N LEADS FOR P/	e in r Not T exc Ackag To J Iumbei Showi Ickage	nm. ANGLES IN EXCEED 0.0B m EED 0.10 mm. E WIDTH ARE CI IEDEC MO229, E R OF LEADS. N ARE FOR REF E ORIENTATION F	DEGF m. DNSIE XCEP EREN REFER	REES. DERED AS S T DIMENSIO CE ONLY. ENCE ONLY	PECIAL CHA NS "D2" AM	NRACTERISTI ND "E2", AN	C(S). ND T1433-1 & T	1433–2.	
NOTES: 1. ALL [ 2. COPL 3. WARF 4. PACK 5. DRAW 6. "N"    7. NUME A. MARK	Dimensio Anarity Age Sh Age Lei Ving Co S The Ber Of NG IS	DNS AR 'SHALL IALL NG NGTH/P NFORMS TOTAL N LEADS FOR P/	E IN r NOT T EXC ACKAG 3 TO J JUMBEI SHOW SHOW	nm. ANGLES IN EXCEED 0.08 m EED 0.10 mm. E WIDTH ARE CO IEDEC M0229, E R OF LEADS. N ARE FOR REF E ORIENTATION F	DEGF m. DNSIE XCEP EREN REFER	REES. DERED AS S T DIMENSIO CE ONLY. ENCE ONLY	PECIAL CHA NS "D2" AN	NRACTERISTI ND "E2". AN	C(S). ND T1433-1 & T DEALL THE: PACKAGE TDFN, EX	1433–2. DUTLINE, PUISED PA	6,8,10 & 1 D, 3×3×0.8

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